

1 放送を聞いて答えなさい。

【第1問】

今から放送される英文とそれに関する質問文を聞き、その答えとして最も適当なものをア～エの中から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。英文、質問文は2回ずつ放送されます。

- (1) ア. To get money for his trip.
イ. To buy books.
ウ. To pay for his Spanish lessons.
エ. To travel around the world.
- (2) ア. Sunny.
イ. Rainy.
ウ. Cloudy.
エ. Snowy.
- (3) ア. He is ready to order.
イ. He is meeting friends for dinner.
ウ. He has to leave soon.
エ. He forgot about his reservation.
- (4) ア. In June.
イ. In July.
ウ. In August.
エ. In September.
- (5) ア. Haruka.
イ. Naomi.
ウ. Mike.
エ. Chris.

【第2問】

これから、電話による会話を聞きます。母親からJeffへのメモの空所A～Dに適するものをそれぞれ選択肢から1つずつ選びなさい。英文、質問文は2回ずつ放送されます。それでは、始めます。

(6)

MEMO

To Jeff

Kevin called you.

He can't meet you today because A .

Go to B C .

His phone number is 222- D .

- A ア. he has to go to see a dentist
イ. he is sick
ウ. he has to study
- B ア. the library
イ. his house
ウ. the park
- C ア. tomorrow at noon
イ. tomorrow afternoon
ウ. tomorrow at five
- D ア. 8750
イ. 8075
ウ. 8705

2 各組の英文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、()に入る1語を答えなさい。

- (1) a. This temple is 350 years old.
b. This temple () () 350 years ago.
- (2) a. My sister went shopping with her friends, so she is not here now.
b. My sister () () shopping with her friends.
- (3) a. Manami can run very fast.
b. Manami is a very () ().
- (4) a. A boy is playing tennis with his friend over there. He is my cousin.
b. The boy () () with his friend over there is my cousin.
- (5) a. This house is bigger than mine.
b. My house is () () this one.

3 次の()に当てはまるものをア～エのうちから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) I am interested () foreign movies.
ア. at イ. in ウ. for エ. with
- (2) Kaori always enjoys () the piano at home.
ア. to play イ. plays ウ. played エ. playing
- (3) That picture on the wall was () by Akira.
ア. draw イ. drew ウ. drawn エ. drawing
- (4) () is this book? — It's 20 dollars.
ア. How often イ. How long ウ. How many エ. How much
- (5) When I came home from school, my sister () in the kitchen.
ア. is cooking イ. was cooking ウ. cooks エ. has cooked

4 各文について、文法的に誤っているものをア～エのうちから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) We have a lot of rains here this time of year.
ア イ ウ エ
- (2) If it will be fine tomorrow, I'll go swimming in the sea.
ア イ ウ エ
- (3) I usually walk to school, but yesterday I went there by a car.
ア イ ウ エ
- (4) Could you tell me how far is it from here to the station?
ア イ ウ エ
- (5) I'm looking forward to see you next month.
ア イ ウ エ

5 次の[]内の語句を日本語に合うように並べかえなさい。(文頭に来る語句も小文字にしてある。)

- (1) 私が日本で買った時計はとても安かった。
The watch [bought / very cheap / I / was / in Japan].
- (2) 机の上に本が2冊あります。
[are / the desk / two / there / books / on].
- (3) ロバートは私の国で最も人気のある俳優だ。
Robert [actor / in / is / my country / popular / the most].
- (4) クミは友人に会うためにホテルに行った。
Kumi [a hotel / her friend / see / to / to / went].
- (5) 私は祖母にプレゼントを送るつもりだ。
[will / a present / send / I / my grandmother].

6 次の日本語を英語に直しなさい。

(1) 私達は彼女をメグ(Meg)と呼びます。

(2) 私は15年間ずっと豊岡(Toyooka)に住んでいる。

(3) この英語の本を読むことは私にとっては簡単なことではない。

(4) 昨日は雨が降ったので家にいた。

(5) 私はトムに料理の仕方を教えた。

7 次のア・イのどちらかを1つ選んで、10～20語の英語で説明しなさい。2文以上の英文になってもかまいません。(ピリオド・コンマなどは語数に含まない。)

ア. 図書館

イ. 年賀状

※問題は7ページに続きます。

8 次の英文を読んで、設問に答えなさい。

Not all problems in the world are simply black or white. Most things are gray. ①Questions on school tests have a single right answer, but the questions in real life are not so simple. Let's take one example.

It is said that the amount of CO₂ in the air is increasing and it's getting warmer. Also, they say we have more and more typhoons and floods. ②The world started trying to reduce CO₂ in the air. A lot of car makers have begun to make more eco-friendly cars, which produce less CO₂. One type of these are electric cars or EVs.

You believe electric cars are good for the environment because they don't need gasoline. They just need electricity to run, so they don't make the air dirty. However, they are eco-friendly only when you drive them. In fact, they need a large battery, and to produce many large batteries for all electric cars, much more electricity will be needed. Then, you will have to burn more oil. Also, if there are more electric cars on the streets, they will need more electricity. And you will have to burn more oil. Is that really eco-friendly?

Also, if Japanese car makers start to produce more electric cars, a lot of workers will lose their jobs. This is because electric cars need no engines. This means that a lot of small companies and factories which make engine parts will not be needed. Should such workers lose their jobs to protect the environment?

So, ③is it better to keep producing and using gasoline engine cars, or to give up making them and start producing more electric cars? There is no simple answer to this question. Then, what should we do? We have to look at the problem from many different points of view, and keep thinking about many things, from the environment to our own lives. Then, we have to combine our different ideas to find "one right answer at this time," and keep changing it as we learn more over time.

This world is full of difficult problems, which are not simple. To live in the modern world, we should try to think in many ways.

(1) ①を日本語に直しなさい。

(2) ②の結果、多くの自動車メーカーは何を始めているか。日本語で書きなさい。

(3) なぜ電気自動車は必ずしも環境に良いと言えないのか。その理由を日本語で2つ書きなさい。

(4) もし日本の自動車メーカーが電気自動車の生産を増やすとどういうことが起こるか。日本語で書きなさい。

(5) 下線部③に対する筆者の考えに最も近いものを1つ選びなさい。

ア)ガソリンエンジン車を作ることをやめる。

イ)失業者が増えないようにガソリンエンジン車を使い続ける。

ウ)様々な視点から考え、その時点での最適解を見つける。

9 次の英文を読んで、設問に答えなさい。

My grandparents died many years ago, but I sometimes remember them. As a child, I lived with my parents, my sister and my grandparents. My grandfather didn't talk very much. When I saw him, he was always reading a newspaper quietly in the living room. My grandmother was very kind. I liked her because my mother had a job and my grandmother took care of my sister and me.

When I was at nursery school, my grandma came to pick me up on her bicycle. She often made lunch for my sister and me. When my friends came to my house, she always brought us some snacks. I think that was her way of showing thanks to my friends for playing with me. I learned how to be polite to others from her.

My grandfather taught me something too. He would often go to a barber who gave out free sticks of gum to customers. My grandfather would bring home the gum and smile as he gave it to me saying, "Here's some gum." When he was young, gum was rare and expensive because Japan was very poor. He thought kids would be glad to get such an expensive thing. He looked happy to see me excited to get the gum.

Time passed and I went off to university. I lived alone in Osaka but a few times a year, I went back to my hometown. When I came home, he would be reading a newspaper. Then, he would often remember to give me a lot of gum sticks which he had kept while I was not at home. Actually, I was not so excited to get them because I was almost an adult then. However, I thanked him and took them every time. When I tried to open the stick of gum, I found it a little old. But I never told him about that. I thought that would make him sad. Such things continued even after I began to work and until he died. After all, I was an adult but I was his only grandson. Now I think I was right to never say, "No. I don't want gum any more." I learned not to be rude to others from him.

I learned a lot from both of my grandparents. Today, many kids don't live with their grandparents. I think I was lucky to live with mine.

(1) 本文の内容に一致するように、空欄に入る最も適切なものを1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

a. As a child, ()

ア. I lived with 4 family members.

イ. I lived with 5 family members.

ウ. I lived with 6 family members.

エ. I lived with 7 family members.

b. My grandmother ()

ア. took care of my sister and me when we were small.

イ. had a job so she didn't make lunch for me.

ウ. gave me some snacks every day.

エ. often picked me up by car.

c. My grandfather ()

ア. went to a barber who sold gum.

イ. liked gum very much so he often bought some.

ウ. didn't talk a lot but sometimes he said to me, "Here's some gum."

エ. stopped reading a newspaper after I became a university student.

(2) 次の質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを1つ選び記号で答えなさい。

A. Why did my grandmother give my friends some snacks?

ア. Because she didn't think I had many friends.

イ. Because she wanted to see my friends.

ウ. Because she wanted to show her thanks to my friends.

エ. Because she felt sorry for my friends.

B. Why did my grandfather give me some gum?

ア. Because he didn't like gum.

イ. Because he thought my friends would be happy.

ウ. Because gum was not expensive.

エ. Because he thought kids like gum.

(3) 本文の内容に一致するものを3つ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、解答の順序は問いません。

ア. My grandmother liked to read a newspaper.

イ. My grandmother didn't talk a lot.

ウ. As a child, I was not so happy to get some gum from my grandfather.

エ. My grandfather didn't give me gum sticks after I started to live alone.

オ. I sometimes came back to my hometown when I was a university student.

カ. I didn't want to make my grandfather sad.

キ. My grandparents had some grandsons.

ク. I feel lucky I had my grandparents and lived with them.